

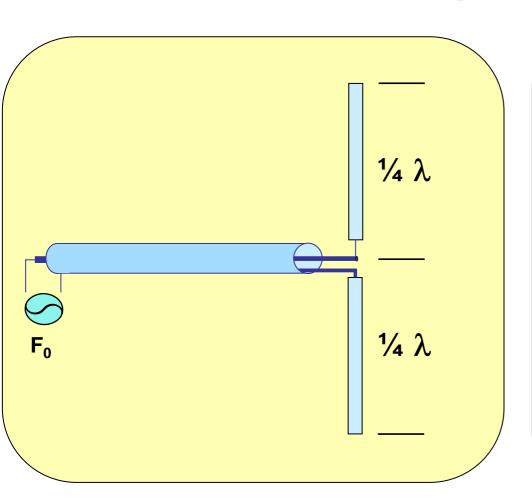




"Tecnologías de antenas fijas para redes móviles"

Jorge B. Osow
Ingeniero en Telecomunicaciones
Senior Member I.E.E.E

DIPOLOS



F ₀ (MHz)	λ (Meters)	λ (Inches)
30	10.0	393.6
80	3.75	147.6
160	1.87	73.8
280	1.07	42.2
460	0.65	25.7
800	0.38	14.8
960	0.31	12.3
1700	0.18	6.95
2000	0.15	5.90

Diagrama antena 10 dBd omni

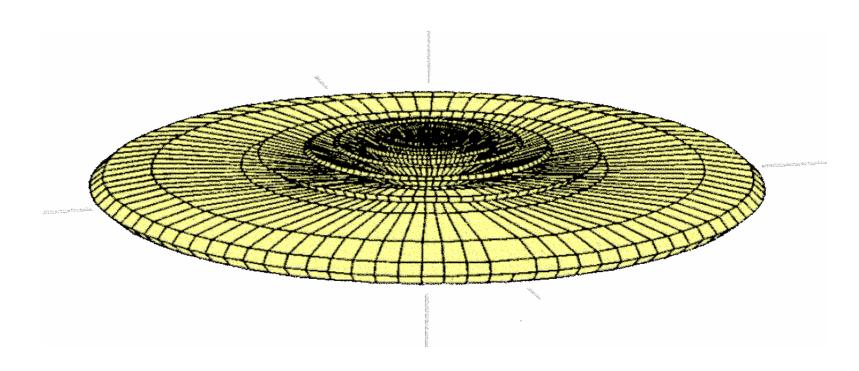
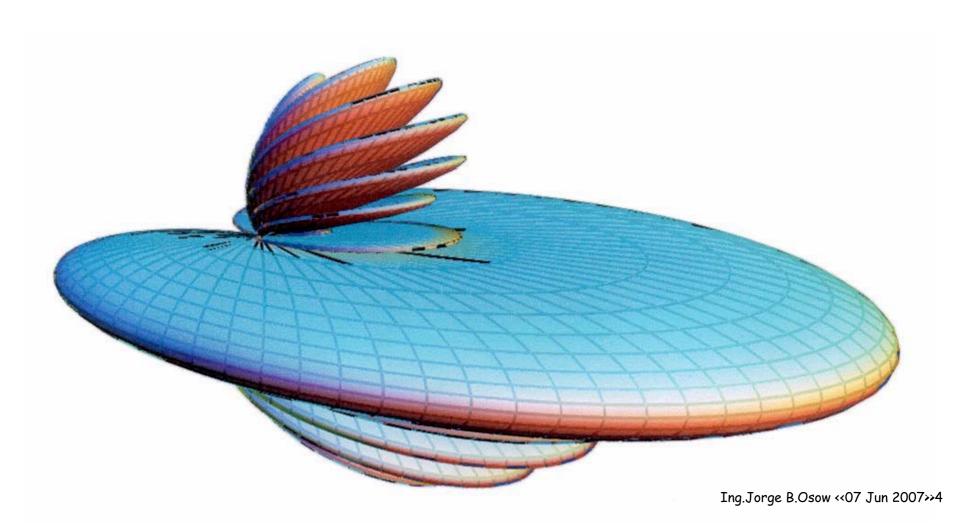
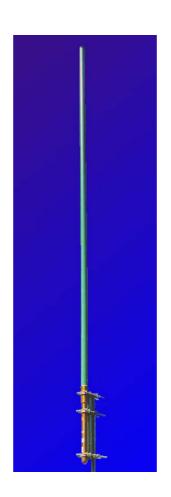


Diagrama idealizado de antena panel



Tipos de antenas fijas para sistemas móviles





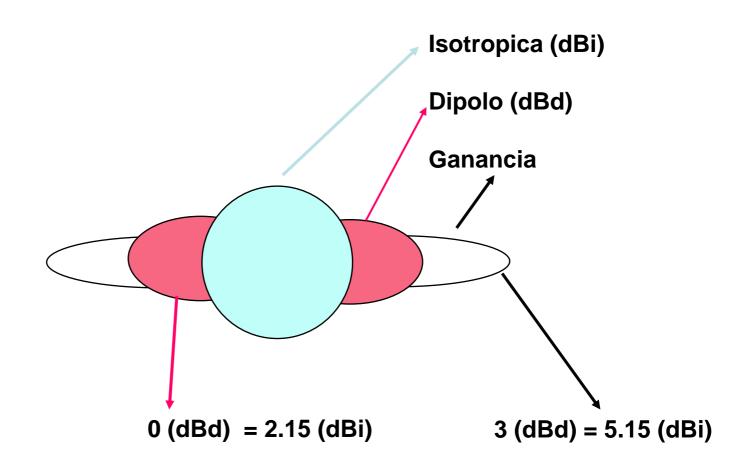


Ing.Jorge B.Osow << 07 Jun 2007>>5

Ejemplos de sistemas irradiantes fijos para móviles

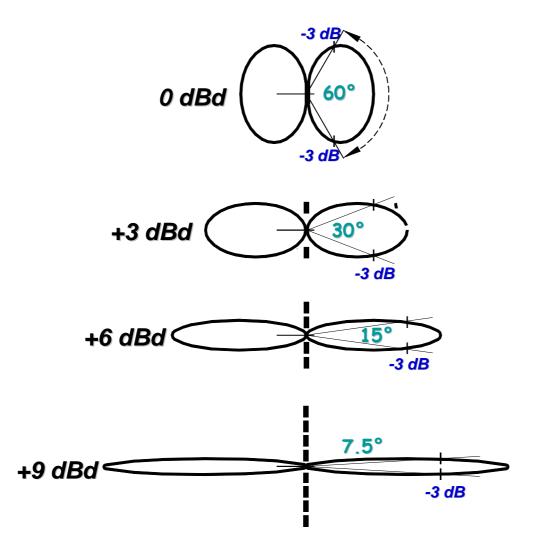


Dbd y Dbi

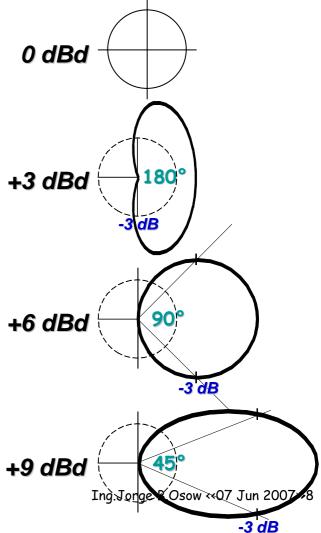


Principio Ganancia de Antenas

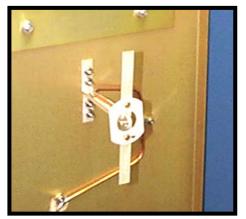
Antena Omni Diagrama vertical



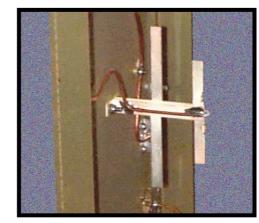
Antena direccional Diagrama horizontal



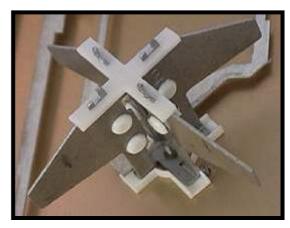
Elementos Irradiantes Básicos



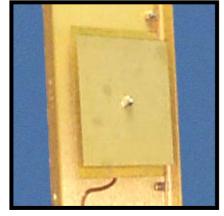
Dipolo



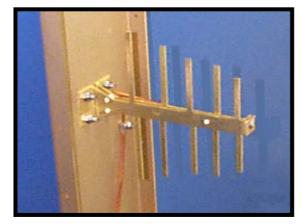
Log Corta



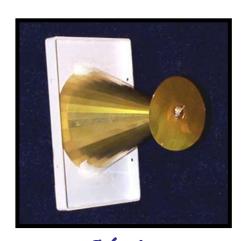
Doble 45°



Placa



Logarítmica

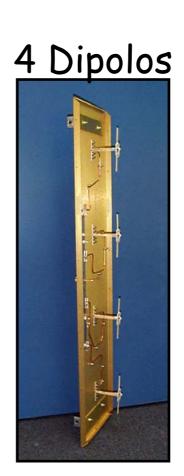


Ing. Jorge Bosow 17 Jan 2007>>9

Antenas de dipolos apilados

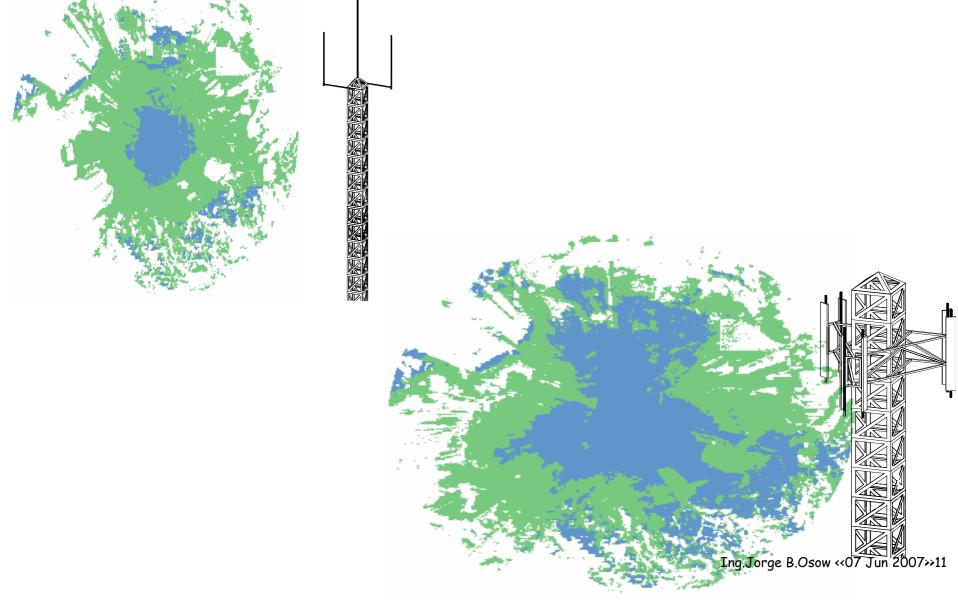
1 Dipolos

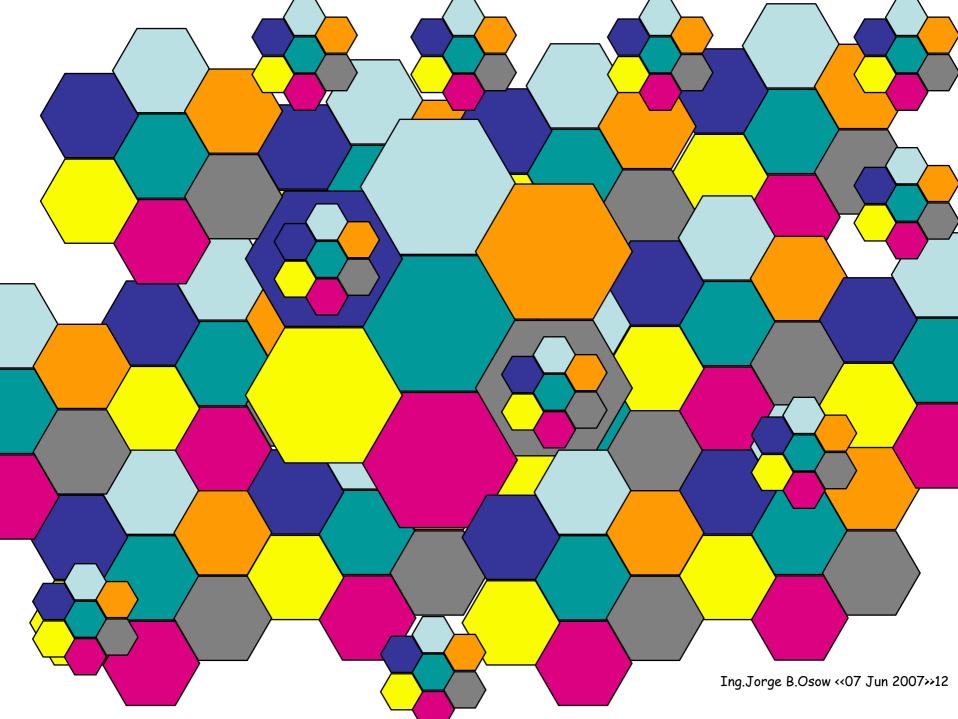
2 Dipolos

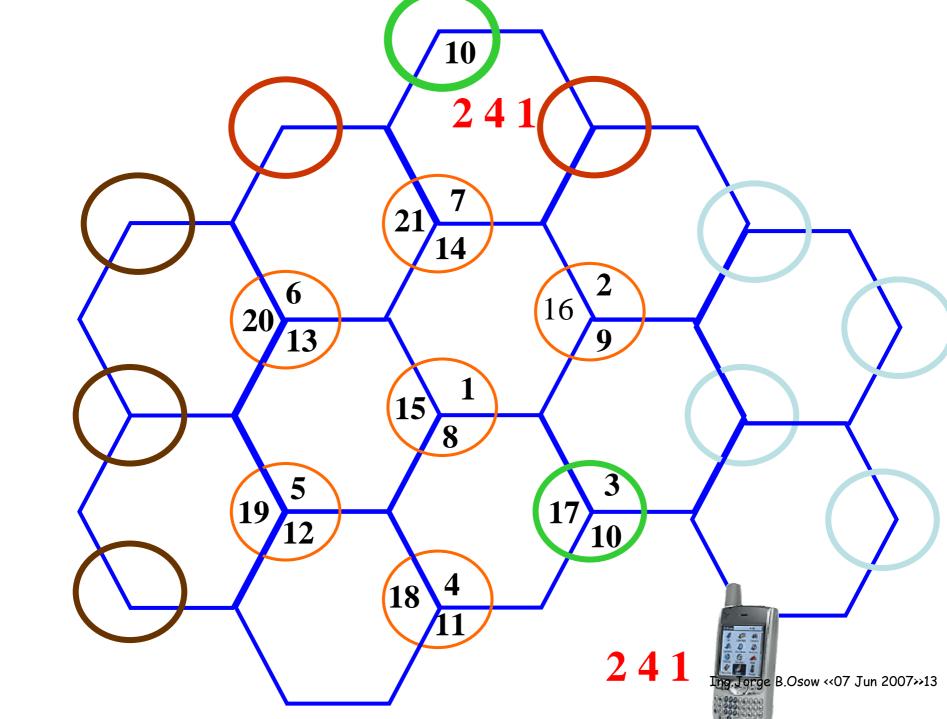


8 Dipolos

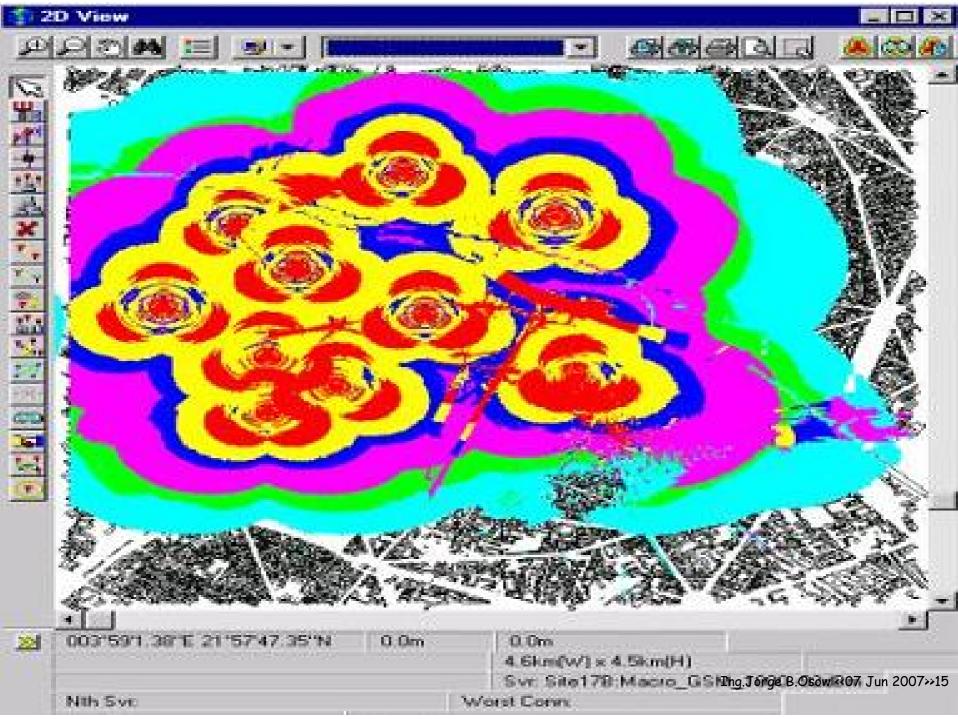
Criterios de Planificación

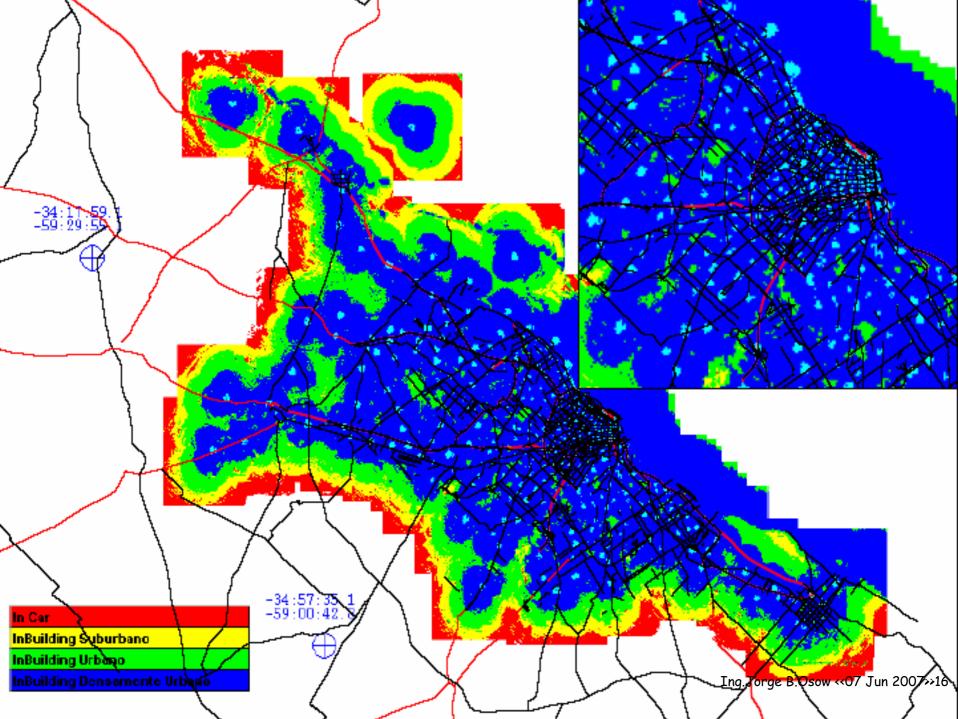




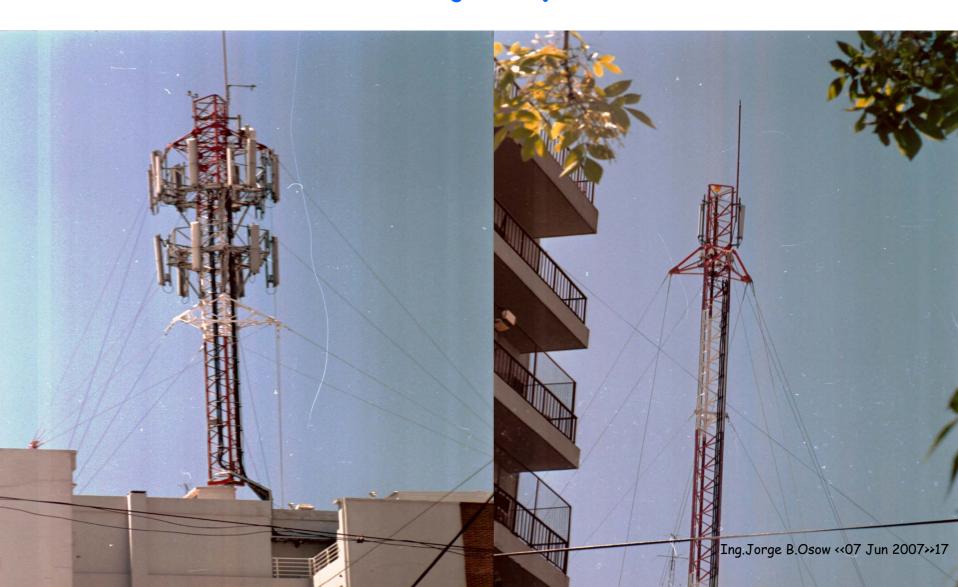


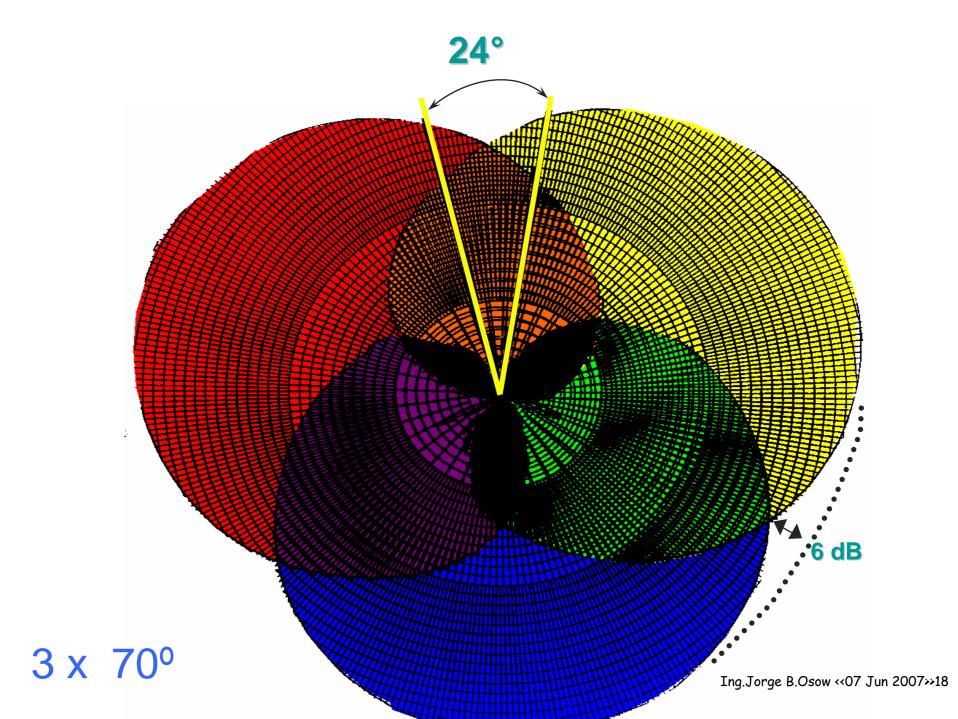


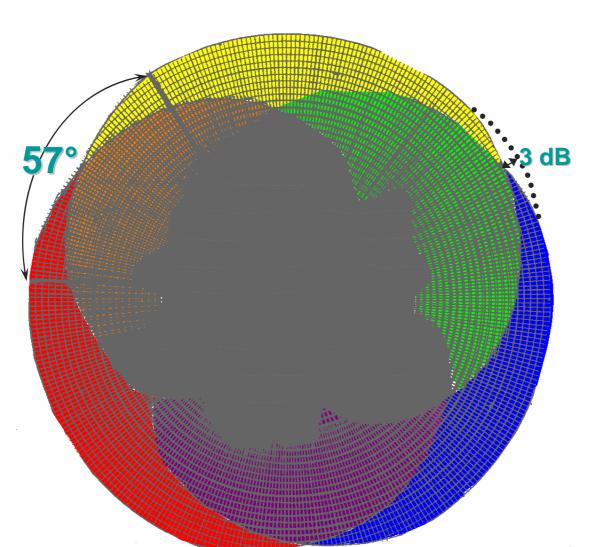




Configuraciones de sistemas irradiantes fijos para móviles





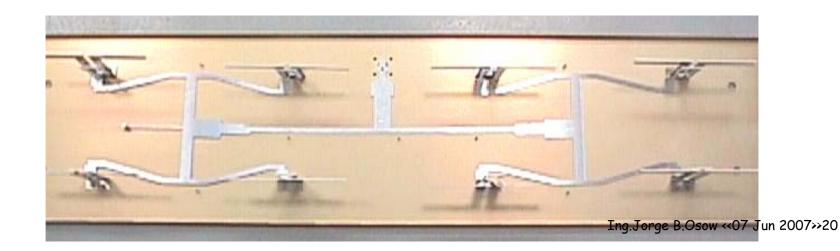


3 x 120°

Ing.Jorge B.Osow <<07 Jun 2007>>19

Antena Panel con Dieléctrico Aire

- Polarización Vertical
- ❖ Apertura horizontal 60°
- Pobre relación frente espalda



Ejemplo antena panel con inclinación eléctrica

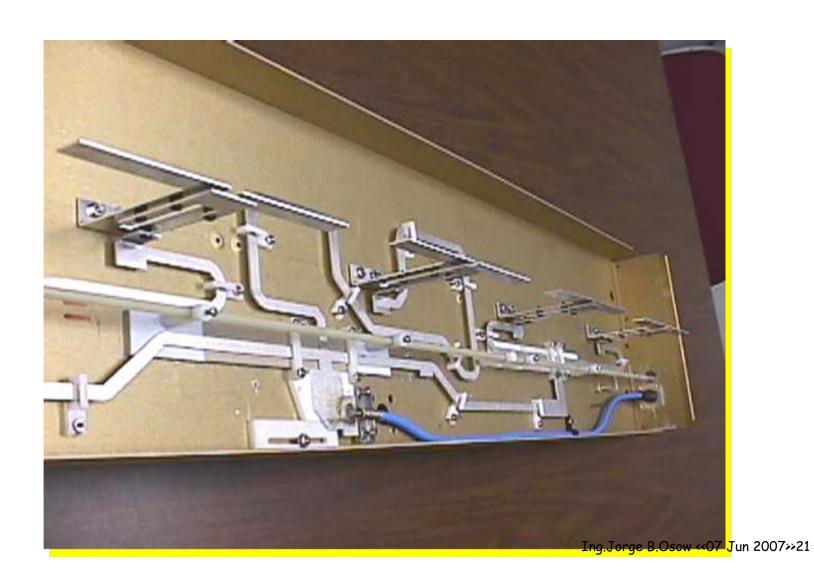
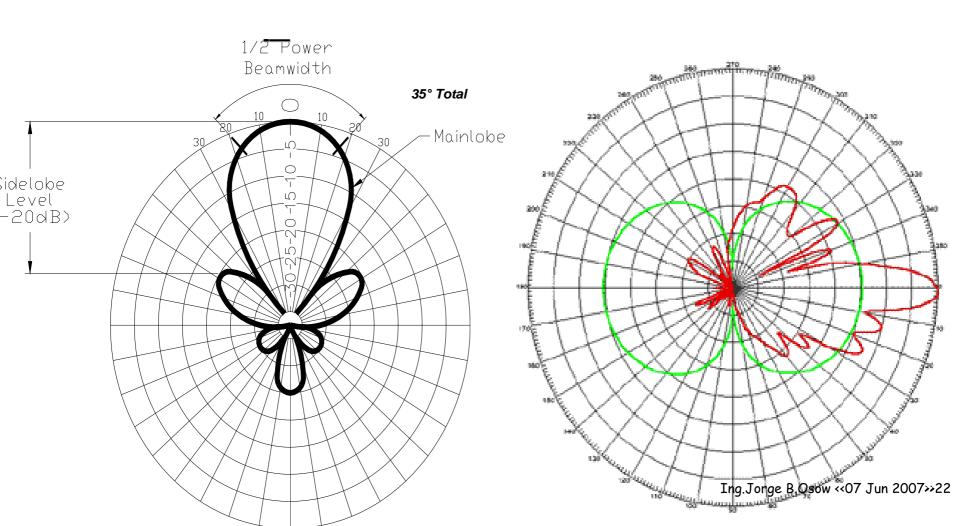
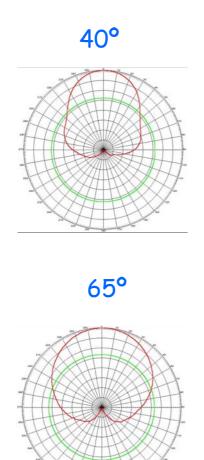


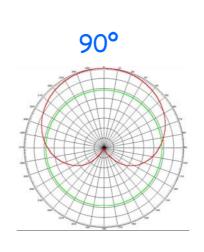
Diagrama Horizontal antena panel

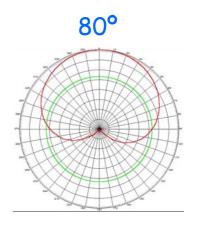
Diagrama Vertical antena panel

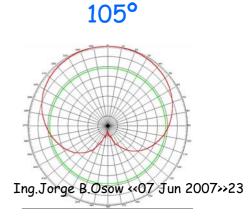


Ejemplos de diagramas horizontales de antenas panel logarítmicas

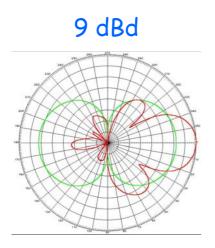


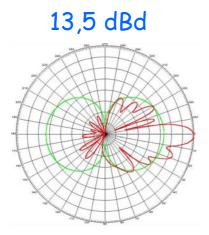


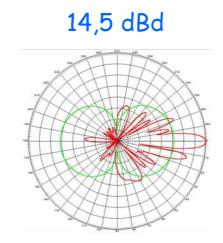


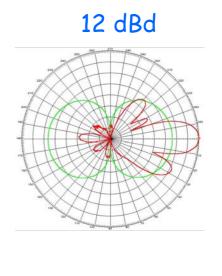


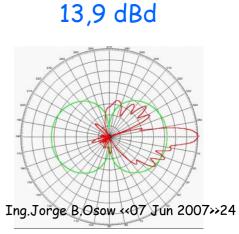
Ejemplos de diagramas verticales antenas panel logarítmicas





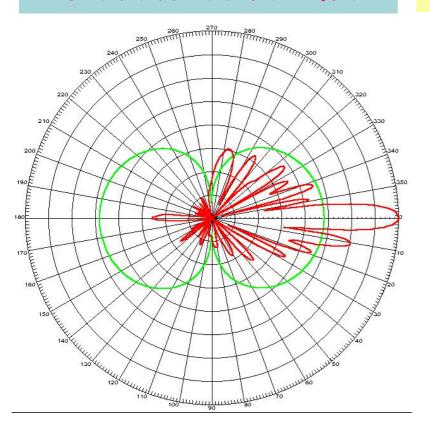




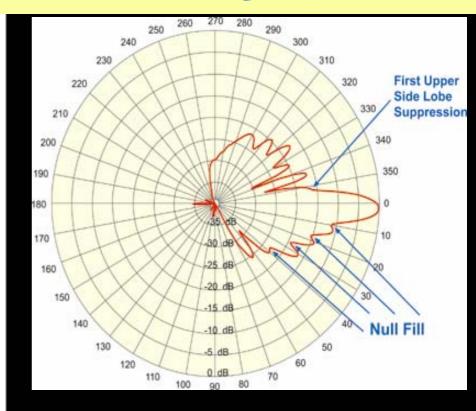


Ejemplos de Optimización "Ganancia Maxima" o "Ceros Llenos"

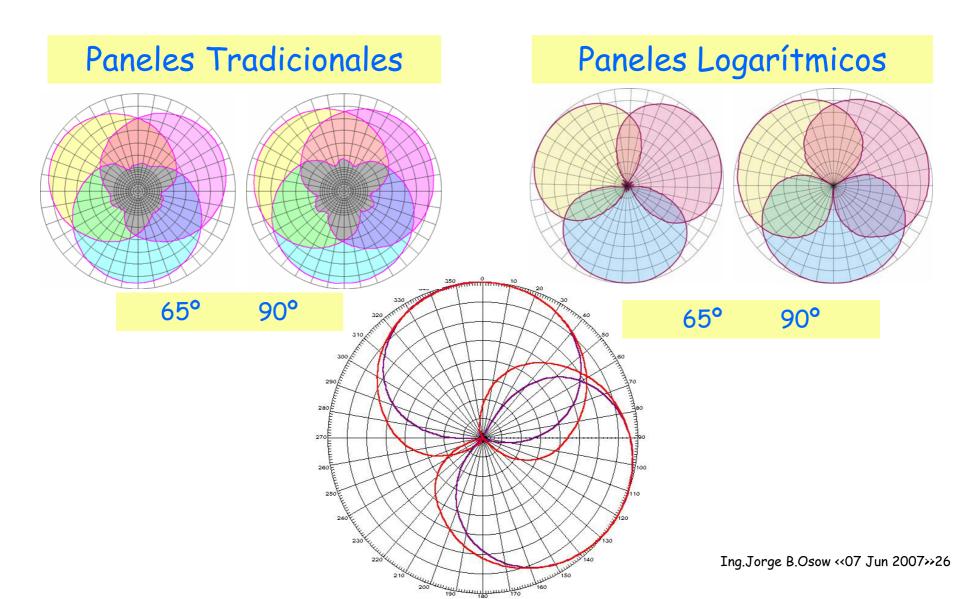
Ganancia Máxima



Ceros Llenos



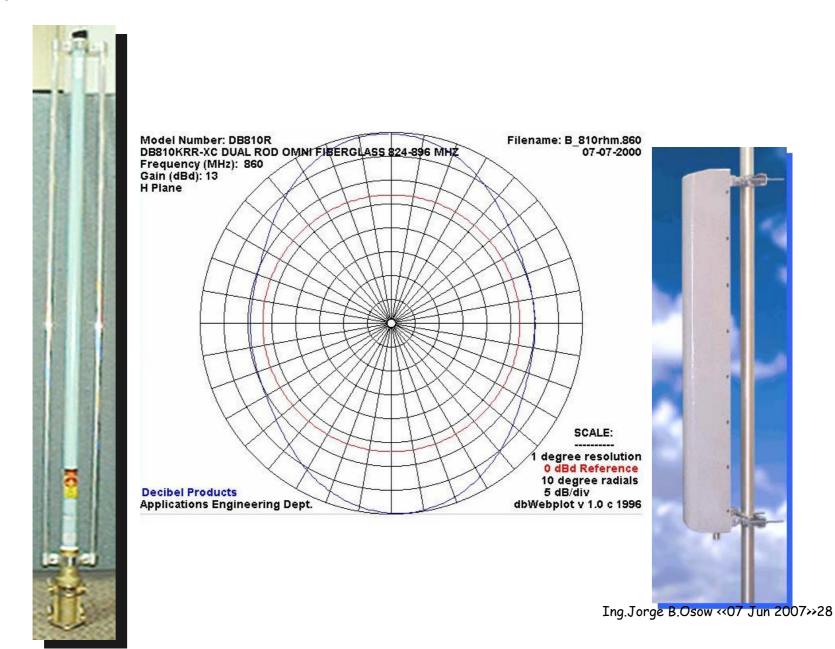
Relación de potencia por sector



Sistemas irradiantes "tradicionales"



Ejemplos de antenas "elíptica" y direccional

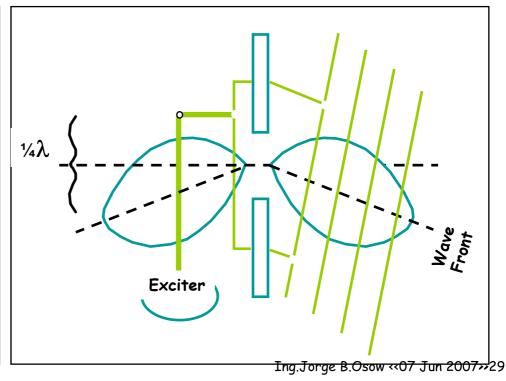


Principio de Inclinación Eléctrica

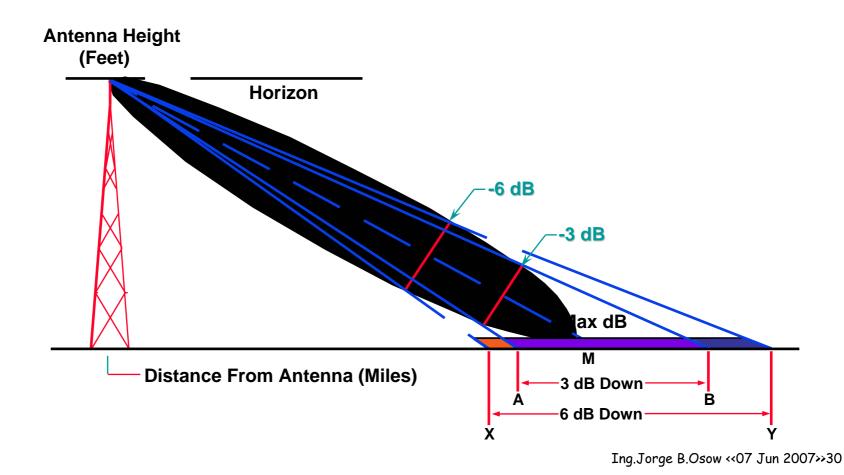
Alimentación en fase

Energy Phase Exciter

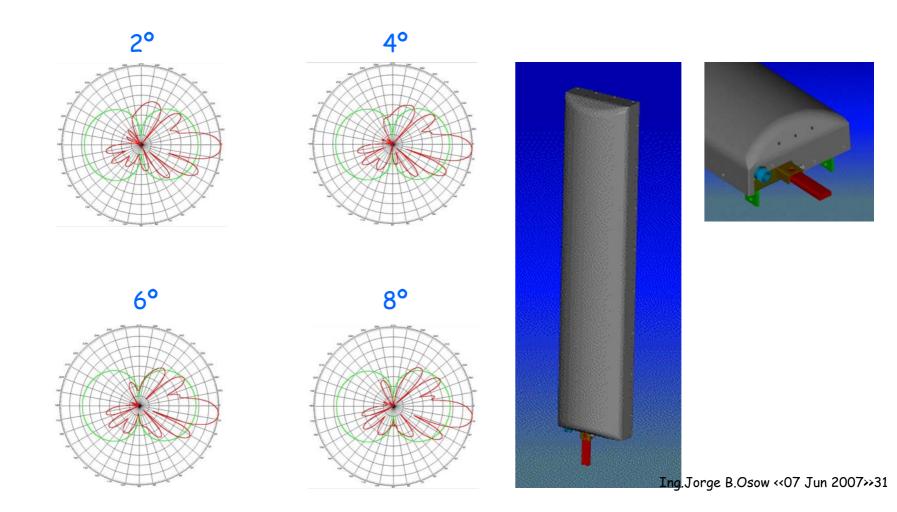
Alimentación fuera de fase



Intensidad de señal de antenas inclinadas

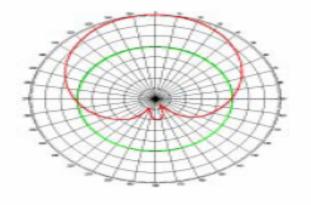


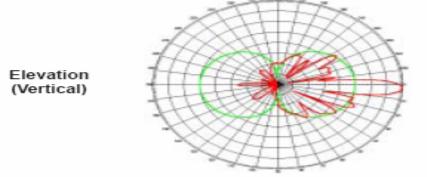
Ejemplo de inclinación eléctrica ajustable en antena panel



Antena Panel inclinación fija 3°

Azimuth (Horizontal)





(305mm)

RELIMINARY

Electrical

VSWR (max.): 1.35:1 USLS: > 18 dB

Isolation

Port to Port: > 30 dB Front-to-Back Ratio: 30 dB, typical Max. Input Power: 500 Watts Impedance: 50 Ohms

Lightning Protection: All metal parts are grounded.

Mounting Options

Standard: DB380-3 pipe mount kit (max. 3.5" OD),

included.

Downtilt: DB5083D downtilt bracket, optional.

Mechanical

Weight: 34 lbs (15.5 kg)
Wind Area: 5.33 ft* (0.5 m²)
Wind Load: 213 lbf (24.8 k) (

Wind Load: 213 lbf (948N) 95.8 kp (at 100 mph)

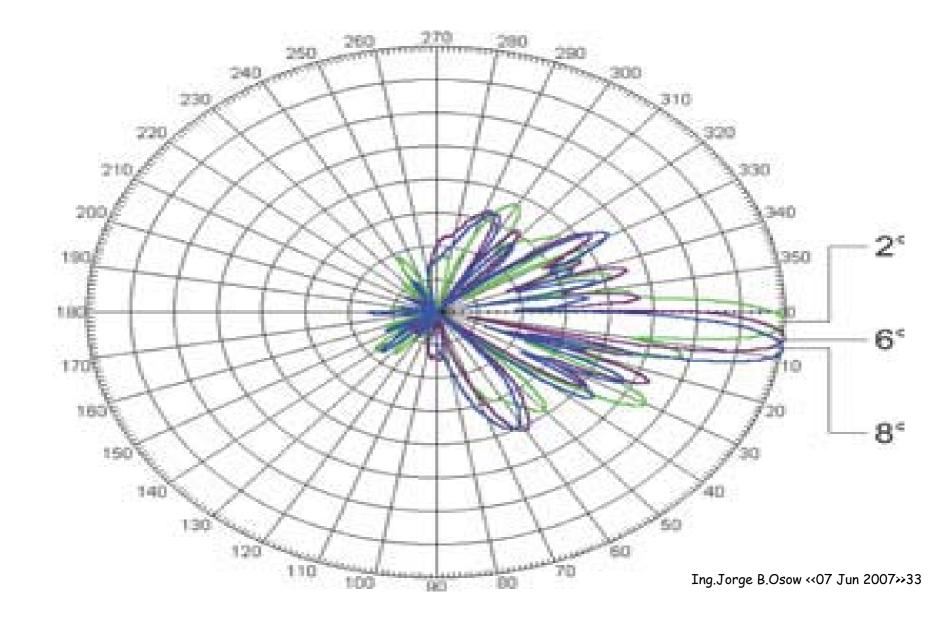
Max. Wind Speed: 125 mph (200 km/h)
Reflector: Pass. Aluminum
Radiators: Aluminum

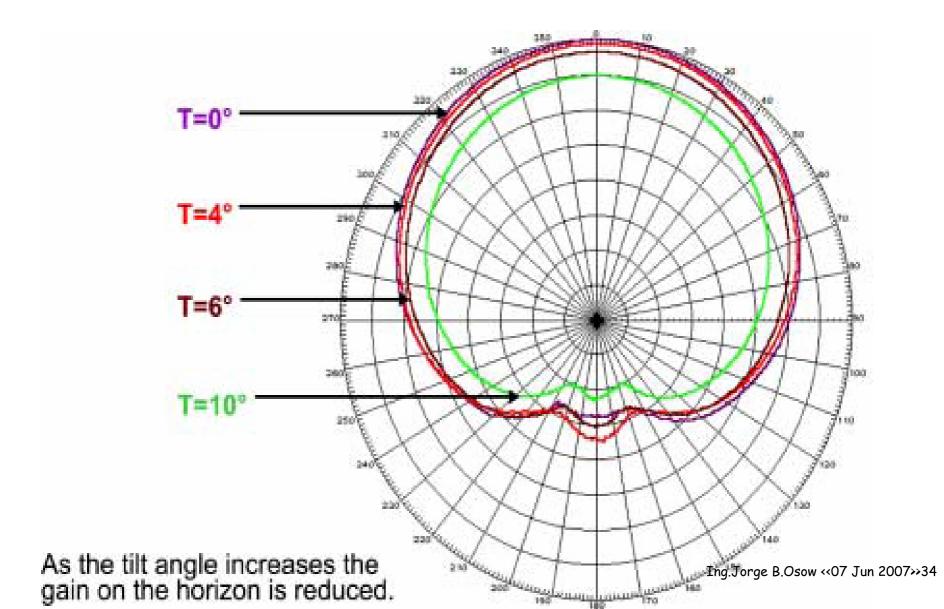
Radiators: Aluminum Radiome: ABS, UV II

Color:

Rad ome: ABS, UV Inhibited Mounting Hardware: Galvanized Steel

Light Gray

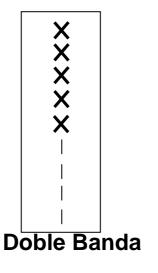


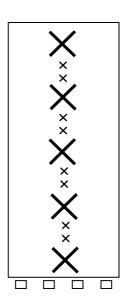


Ejemplo Antena Panel "+45° -45°"



Ejemplos antenas doble banda "+45°-45°"





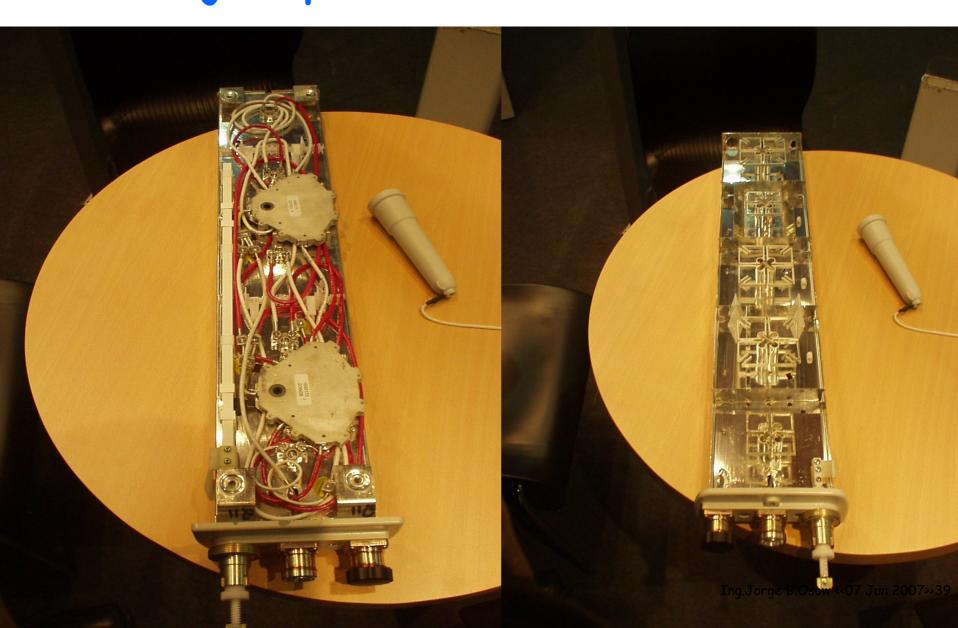


Sistemas irradiantes modernos

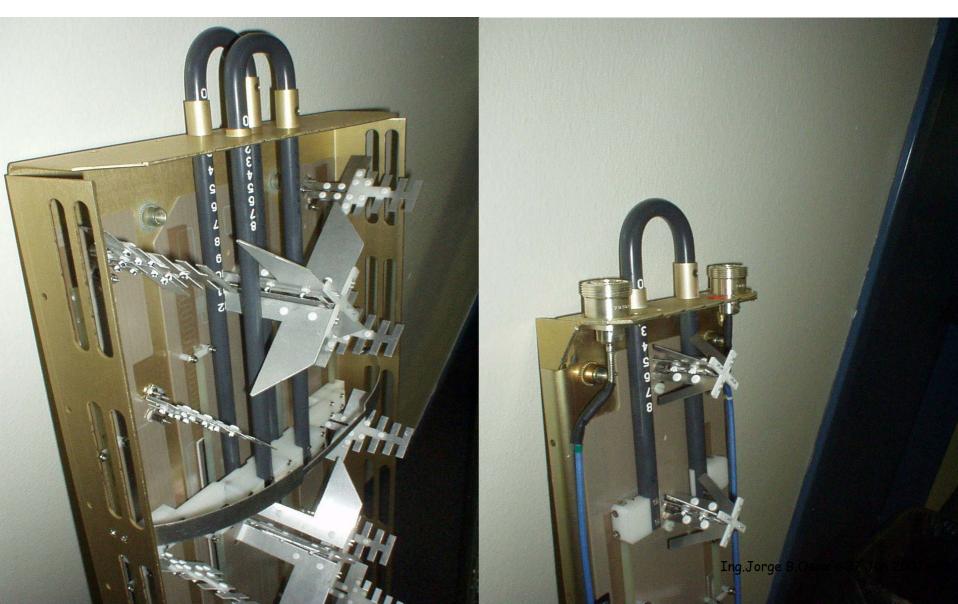


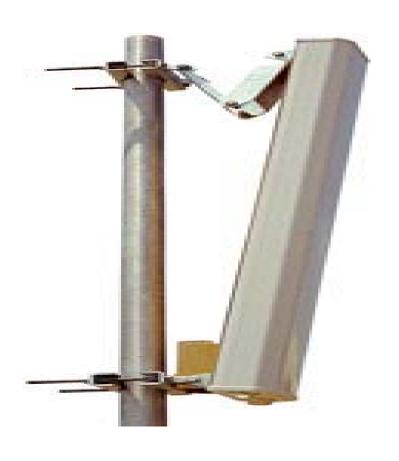


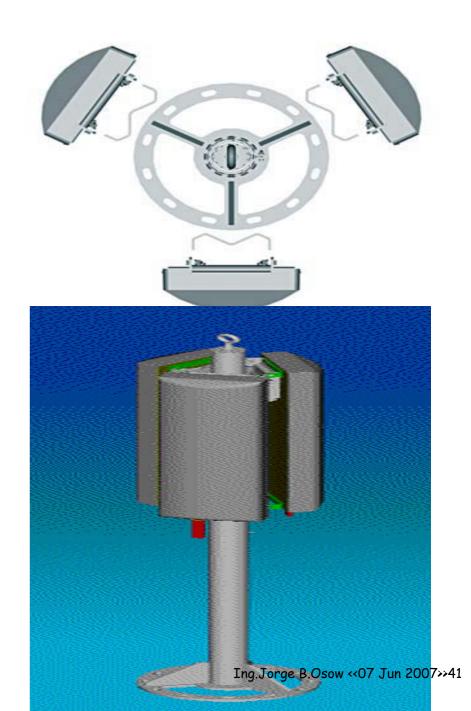
Otro Ejemplo de antena +45° -45°



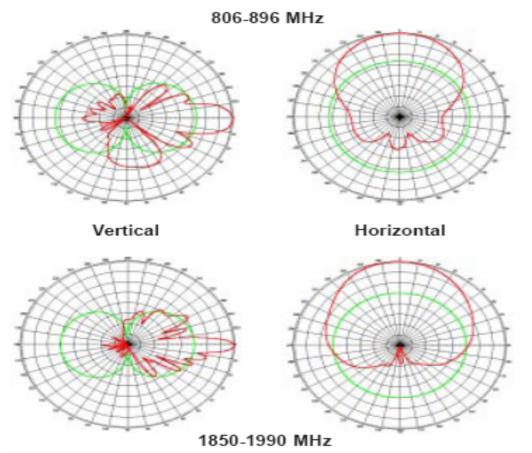
Ejemplos de antenas +45° -45° con inclinación eléctrica variable

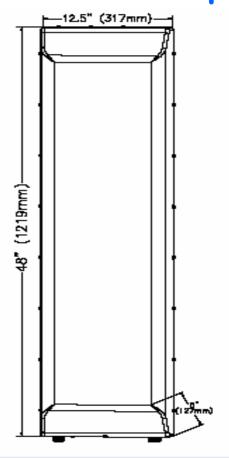






Antena Panel - Dual Band - celular & pcs





Electrical Frequency: 806-896 MHz 1850-1990 MHz 15 dBd (17.1 dBi) Gain: 13.5 dBd (15.6 dBi) Azimuth Beamwidth: 60° 60° 7° Elevation Beamwidth: 15° VSWR: < 1.33:1 Front-to-Back Ratio: > 23 dB > 30 dB Max. Input Power: 500 Watts 250 Watts Polarization: Vertical

DC Ground

2-7/16 DIN (Bottom)

Lightning Protection:

Termination:

Mechanical Weight: 18 lbs (8.2 kg) Wind Area: 4.1 ft2 (0.38 m2) 167 lbf (742N) (at 100 mph) Frontal Thrust: Max. Wind Speed: 125 mph (200 km/h) Reflector: Pass. Aluminum Radiators: Aluminum Radome: ABS, UV Resistant Galvanized Steel Ing.Jorge B.Osow <<07 Jun 2007>>42 Mounting Hardware: Color:

Inclinación ajustable del haz antena omni

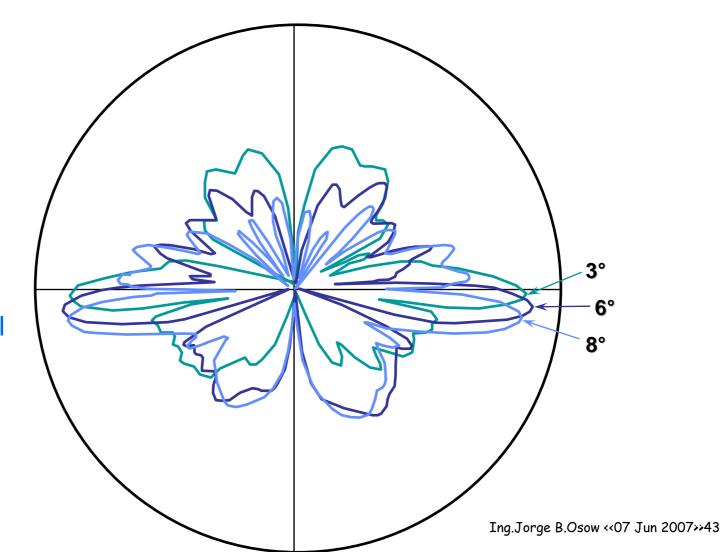


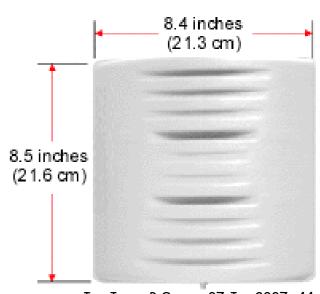
Diagrama Vertical

Algunos tipos de antenas de aplicaciones especiales



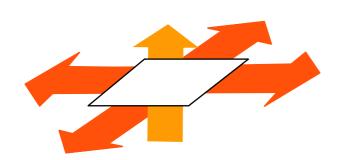
Antenas de irradiación tipo interior

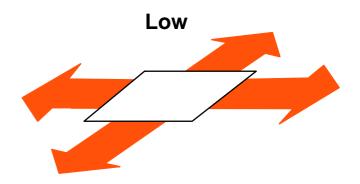




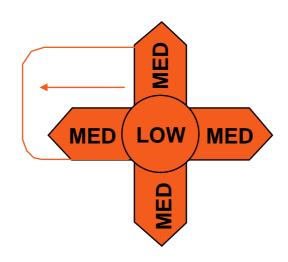
Ing. Jorge B. Osow << 07 Jun 2007>>44

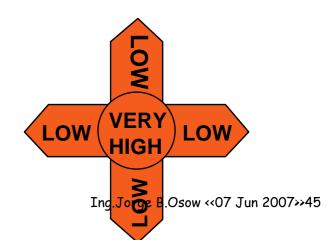
Antena panel individual





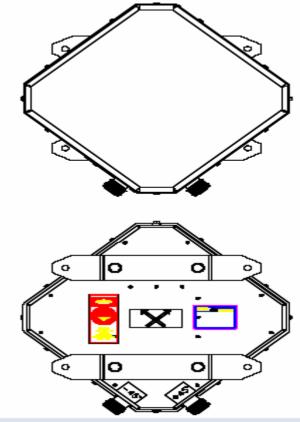
Max



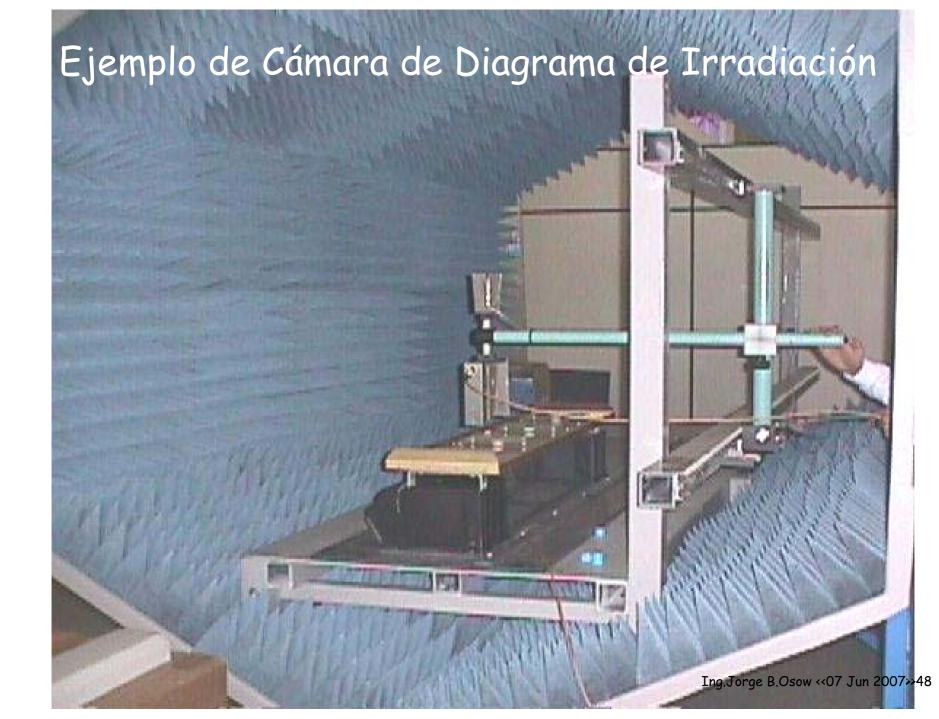


Antena dual band para microceldas - celular/trunking & pcs









Ejemplos de Pruebas de Medición de Relación de onda estacionaria (VSWR) 50 Ohms



Ing.Jorge B.Osow <<07 Jun 2007>>49

Algunos Fabricantes importantes de antenas Fijas para Móviles

- > Andrew Corp EEUU (Allen Decibel, Antennas Specialists, EMS y otros)
- > RFS Technology EEUU
- > Amphenol-Antel EEUU
- > Kathrein Alemania
- Eiffel, Anten, Radiatel, NRD, Argentina

Catálogos de Antenas conocidos



i ¡ Muchas Gracias!!

i + ?

Ing. Jorge B. Osow

josow@ieee.org josow@fibertel.com. IngJorge B.Osow «07 Jun 2007»52